Skills Progression: ENGLISH Reading

Skills	Year R	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Торіс	Do you want to be friends? What happens when I fall asleep? Commotion in the Ocean Tell me a story Are we there yet? Do cows drink milk?	Bright Lights, Big City Memory Box (Victorian Inventions) Moon Zoom (Neil Armstrong / Tim Peake) Superheroes (Rosa Parks / Mary Anning) Paws, Claws and Whiskers The Enchanted Woodland	Muck, Mess and Mixtures Castles Street Detectives (Local Area) Land Ahoy! Up, Up and Away (History of Flight) Movers and Shakers (Significant people)	Through the Ages (Stone Age to Iron Age) and Tribal tales Rocks, Relics and Rumbles (Tremors) Ancient Greeks (Gods and Mortals) Rivers Scrummdiddlyumptious (Comparative Europe Study)	Emperors and Empires (Romans) Misty Mountains Vikings (1066, Anglo-Saxons) Road Trip USA! Crime and Punishment (over time) Rainforests	Former Home of the British Army Great Britain Pharaohs (Ancient Egyptians) Sow, Grow, Farm (and Allotment) Off with her head! (Tudors)	Fallen Fields (World War 1) Earth Matters A child's war (World War 2) Hola Mexico (Comparison Study) Hola Mexico (Mayan civilisation)
Decoding children should:	Read individual letters by saying the sounds for them. (LIT) Blend sounds into words, so that they can read short words made up of known letter–sound correspondences. (LIT) Read some letter groups that each represent one sound and say sounds for them. (LIT) Read a few common exception words matched to the school's phonic programme. (LIT) Read simple phrases and sentences made up of words with known letter–sound correspondences and, where necessary, a few exception words. (LIT) Re-read these books to build up their confidence in word reading, their fluency and their understanding and enjoyment. (LIT)	apply phonic knowledge to decode words read aloud phonically-decodable texts re-read books to build fluency and confidence read simple sentences and understand the meaning including what a pronoun is (extra) speedily read all 40+ letters /groups for 40+ phonemes including alternative sounds for graphemes read Year 1 common exception words noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound (identifying where they appear) read polysyllabic words containing taught GPCs read common suffixes (-s, -es, -ing, -ed, -er and -est) read contractions and understand that the apostrophe represents the omitted letter(s) read accurately by blending taught GPCs develop some fluency and expression, pausing at full stops (extra)	apply phonic decoding until automatic and reading is fluent read common suffixes (-ed, -ing,-er, -est, -y, -er, -ment, -ful, -ness, -less, -ly re-read books to build up fluency and confidence in word reading note punctuation to read with appropriate expression read accurately by blending, including alternative sounds for graphemes read Year 2 common exception words, noting unusual correspondences read aloud books matched to phonic knowledge by sounding out unfamiliar words automatically read polysyllabic words containing above graphemes read most words quickly & accurately without overt sounding and blending	apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes (morphology and etymology), both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet read further exception words, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word	apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes(morphology and etymology), both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet read further exception words, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word	apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes (morphology and etymology), both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words that they meet	apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes (morphology and etymology), both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words that they meet
Range of reading children should:		listen to and discuss a wide range of poems, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently	listen to, discuss and express views about a wide range of contemporary and classic poetry, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently	listen to and discuss a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks read books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes	listen to and discuss a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks read books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes	continue to read and discuss an increasingly wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks read books that are structured in different ways and read for a range of purposes make comparisons within and across books	continue to read and discuss an increasingly wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks read books that are structured in different ways and read for a range of purposes make comparisons within and across books

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Familiarity with texts children should:	Retell the story, once they have developed a deep familiarity with the text; some as exact repetition and some in their own words. (C&L) Listen to and talk about stories to build familiarity and understanding. (C&L) Re-read these books to build up their confidence in word reading, their fluency and their understanding and enjoyment. (LIT)	recognise and join in with predictable phrases become very familiar with key stories, fairy stories and traditional tales, retelling them and considering their particular characteristics	become increasingly familiar with and retell a wider range of stories, fairy stories and traditional tales recognise simple recurring literary language in stories and poetry	increase their familiarity with a wide range of books, including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retell some of these orally identify themes and conventions in a wide range of books	increase their familiarity with a wide range of books, including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retell some of these orally identify themes and conventions in a wide range of books	increase their familiarity with a wide range of books, including myths, legends and traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage, and books from other cultures and traditions identify and discuss themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing	increase their familiarity with a wide range of books, including myths, legends and traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage, and books from other cultures and traditions identify and discuss themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing
Poetry and performance children should:	Listen carefully to rhymes and songs, paying attention to how they sound. (C&L) Learn rhymes, poems and songs. (C&L)	learn to appreciate rhymes and poems, and to recite some by heart	continue to build up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart, appreciate these and recite some, with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear	prepare poems and play scripts to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone, volume and action recognise some different forms of poetry	prepare poems and play scripts to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone, volume and action recognise some different forms of poetry	learn a wider range of poetry by heart, preparing poems and plays to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to an audience	learn a wider range of poetry by heart, preparing poems and plays to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to an audience
Word meanings children should:	Learn new vocabulary. (C&L) Use new vocabulary in different contexts. (C&L)	discuss word meanings and link new meanings to words already known	discuss and clarify the meanings of words and link new meanings to known vocabulary discuss their favourite words and phrases	use dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read	use dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read	use dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read	use dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read
Understanding children should:	Listen to and talk about stories to build familiarity and understanding. (C&L) 2	draw on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher be encouraged to link what they read or hear read to their own experiences check that the text makes sense to them as they read and correct inaccurate reading answer simple retrieval questions about a text and find evidence to support answers (Extra)	discuss the sequence of events in books and how items of information are related draw on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher make links between a current book and those already read check that the text makes sense to them as they read and correct inaccurate reading	check that the text makes sense to them, discuss their understanding and explain the meaning of words in context ask questions to improve their understanding of a text identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise these identify morals and messages in a story	check that the text makes sense to them, discuss their understanding and explain the meaning of words in context ask questions to improve their understanding of a text identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise these identify morals and messages in a story	check that the book makes sense to them, discuss their understanding and explore the meaning of words in context ask questions to improve their understanding summarise the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details to support the main ideas	check that the book makes sense to them, discuss their understanding and explore the meaning of words in context ask questions to improve their understanding summarise the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details to support the main ideas
Inference children should:		discuss the significance of the title and events make inferences on the basis of what is being said and done	make inferences on the basis of what is being said and done answer and ask questions	draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions justify inferences with evidence	draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions justify inferences with evidence	draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justify inferences with evidence	draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justify inferences with evidence
Prediction children should:		predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far	predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far	predict what might happen from details stated and implied	predict what might happen from details stated and implied	predict what might happen from details stated and implied	predict what might happen from details stated and implied
Authorial intent children should:				discuss words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination identify how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning	discuss words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination identify how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning	identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language and consider the impact on the reader	identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language and consider the impact on the reader
Non-fiction children should:	Engage in non-fiction books. (C&L) Listen to and talk about selected non-fiction to develop a deep familiarity with new knowledge and vocabulary (C&L)	listen to and discuss a wide range of non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently	be introduced to non-fiction books that are structured in different ways	retrieve and record information from non-fiction texts	retrieve and record information from non-fiction texts	distinguish between statements of fact and opinion retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction texts	distinguish between statements of fact and opinion retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction texts

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Discussing reading	Engage in story times. (C&L)	participate in discussion about what	participate in discussion about	participate in discussion about both	participate in discussion about both	recommend books that they have	recommend books that they have
children should:		is read to them by taking turns and	books, poems & other works that	books that are read to them and	books that are read to them and	read to their peers and giving	read to their peers and giving
		listening to what others say	are read to them & those that they	those they can read for themselves	those they can read for themselves	reasons for their choices	reasons for their choices
			can read for themselves by taking	by taking turns and listening to	by taking turns and listening to		
		explain clearly their understanding	turns and listening to what others	what others say	what others say	participate in discussions about	participate in discussions about
		of what is read to them	say			books, building on their own and	books, building on their own and
						others' ideas and challenging views	others' ideas and challenging views
			explain and discuss their			courteously	courteously
			understanding of books, poems and				
			other material, both those that they			explain and discuss their	explain and discuss their
			listen to and those that they read			understanding of what they have	understanding of what they have
			for themselves			read, including through formal	read, including through formal
						presentations and debates	presentations and debates
						provide reasoned justifications for	provide reasoned justifications for
						their views	their views